



For the Proprietor of  
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# The Hongkong Telegraph

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THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1948.

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## Tasks For Burmese Cabinet

Rangoon, Sept. 8.—Burmese forces have occupied Paungde, 30 miles south of Prome, the big communications centre northwest of Rangoon, a Government communiqué announced tonight. There was no opposition.

A new Burmese Cabinet is expected to emerge in the next few days from the meetings of Parliament behind the heavily-barriered walls of the Secretariat building in Rangoon, sources close to the Government said today.

Among its immediate problems will be:

First.—To appease the Karens, hill tribes demanding a separate State who last week occupied Moumein.

Second.—To restore law and order in the interior, and particularly to restore rail and road communications to enable farmers to get rice to the sea ports.

Third.—To balance the budget.

### RELATED ISSUES

These last two issues are related. The restoration of law and order would cut down Burma's huge insurrection expenses and at the same time increase the revenue by permitting an increase in the agricultural output.

This economic aspect of the insurrection is regarded as the most serious. It is felt that a blockade of the normal commercial traffic from the interior to the big cities would be one of the insurgents' most successful weapons against the Government.

General trade in Rangoon has been at a standstill for the past three weeks. Bazaars do not seem prepared to lay out funds for stocks they are now trying to unload.

The situation in Rangoon, however, has eased since the night curfew a month ago. The arrival of the reinforcements in mid-August has removed the threat to the city and the evacuation of Britons or other foreign nationals is not contemplated.

Minor actions, however, are occasionally reported in the Rangoon area—at Syriem, the big oil depot across the Rangoon river and at Twante, on the strategic Twante canal linking the capital with the rice growing Delta.

The rice port of Bassein is under Government control and will be reopened for shipment abroad tomorrow for the first time since British residents evacuated it in early August, when the Communist disturbances broke out.—Reuters.

### EDITORIAL

## Misguided Indonesians

THOSE interested in the Indonesian situation have heard with surprise reports that a section of the Socialists in the Republic and the Labour Party have joined forces with the Communists. They find it hard to credit that parties in any Eastern country should be so naive with the warning of Burma before them. There can be little doubt that the bait the Communists have used is the plea that they will find a solution of the differences with the Netherlands. Impatience at long-drawn negotiations would naturally tend to make the programme appeal to the thoughts. If it were presented in the guise of being the means to end the near deadlock, but the leaders of the Socialists and Labour parties ought to be sufficiently versed in world affairs to avoid the trap so simply laid. The device of offering Communism as a solution to all problems is not new. It has been part of the Communist technique at all times. But as in early days Communism was imposed in countries where the social structure had completely collapsed or was bred in industrial areas, excuses might be found for those who disregarded the experience of Europe. There can be no excuse for ignoring the trend of events in Burma. It is a final warning that non-Communists who co-operate with Communists hasten their own doom. Burmese Communists worked with the Popular Front in Burma. Just so long as they retained the hope of achieving leadership of the movement. They know that once they secured a dominant role they could proceed on a pattern made familiar in Rumania, Hungary and elsewhere.

## Another Attempt To Form A French Govt.

## UNKNOWN RADICAL INVITED TO BECOME PREMIER

## Paris Demonstrations

Paris, Sept. 8.—President Vincent Auriol today asked a comparatively unknown Radical, M. Henri Queuille, to form a government after N. Edouard Herriot had refused to form a cabinet on the ground of ill-health.

At the present stage of the crisis the offer to M. Herriot was more of a formality. He is really being kept in reserve for a "last chance" government if the only alternative became an immediate dissolution of parliament.

Outside the orthodox De Gaulist and Communist circles the view is still held that a workable coalition can still be got together. The next step depends on whether the de Gaulist group will join in any cabinet M. Queuille might form and on what terms.

## New Move Likely To End Berlin Talks Deadlock

London, Sept. 8.—The three Western envoys in Moscow may tomorrow make a fresh approach to the Soviet Foreign Minister, M. Molotov, to seek to resolve the deadlock in the Military Commanders' talks in Berlin on the blockade and the currency problem, well informed quarters in London believed tonight.

If the three Western envoys fail to agree with M. Molotov on fresh instructions to the Military Governors, observers believe that another meeting with Generalissimo Stalin may be sought in a final attempt to reconcile the viewpoint of the four powers.

Diplomatic observers here believed that it will now be impossible for the four-power Military Governors' conference in Berlin and the conference with the activities of the Berlin City Assembly to be considered any longer in watertight compartments.

Even yesterday, it was known that the possibility of a protest to the Soviet authorities on government level over their support for the German Communist demonstration in Berlin was being considered in the Western capitals.

Observers here believed that such a course was favoured in Washington. Last night's violation of a safe conduct granted to Western sector police appeared to give some form of protest, inevitably.

### PROTEST POSSIBLE

Even yesterday, it was known that the possibility of a protest to the Soviet authorities on government level over their support for the German Communist demonstration in Berlin was being considered in the Western capitals.

It was possible that full British consideration would not be given to the Berlin crisis in its new and uglier form before the Cabinet meeting due to be held on Friday.

A Foreign Office spokesman declared: "We do not think there was any misunderstanding." The British authorities understood he said, that the Western sector police were arrested after the Soviet authorities had given assurances for their safe conduct to French military personnel.

He was commenting on General Jean Gauvain, the French Berlin Commandant's statement that the arrest of the police was due to a "misunderstanding" by the Soviet Commandant's subordinates.—Reuters.

### PROGRESS REPORT

London, Sept. 8.—The British Foreign Office received today a progress report on the week old East-West talks in Berlin. Diplomatic informants said it records little headway in the efforts of the four Military Governors to settle the questions assigned them.

A Foreign Office spokesman said there will be a pause in the Berlin negotiations while the Washington, London, Paris and Moscow Governments study what their Military Governors had to say.

Fresh instructions may be necessary if the Big Four Military Governors are to overcome the present state of near deadlock which they have reached on the future control of Berlin's currency, the informants said.

They explained that during the Moscow phase of the East-West talks, it was agreed in principle to set up a permanent Four Power Financial Commission to supervise the issue, distribution and circulation of the Russian sponsored Eastmark in Berlin.

(Continued on Page 8)

### Circus Ship Sinks

Cartagena, Colombia, Sept. 8.—Forty-six persons and 60 trained animals apparently perished when the circus ship, Euzerka, sank in the Caribbean sea, the first report to the Navy base here indicated. The small Honduran registry ship was caught in a tropical storm, turned over when it was struck by a huge wave and sank rapidly. Only one of the lifeboats was launched. It held nine passengers and three members of the crew who were picked up today by a Norwegian steamer which is due in Curacao.

Of the persons aboard three were said to have been children. Also aboard were 18 cases of circus equipment and considerable quantities of costumes belonging to a Brazilian circus.

—United Press.

TODAY'S WEATHER: Light or moderate variable winds; cloudy, with scattered thunder showers.  
1 p.m. Observations: Barometric pressure, 1008.2 mbs., 29.77 in. Temperature, 82.3 deg. F. Dew point, 77 deg. F. Relative humidity, 81. Wind direction, East-South-East. Wind force, 0 knots. High water: 5 ft. 1 in. at 3:25 p.m. Low water: 3 ft. 8 in. at 7:40 p.m.

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## World Trade Union Federation Attacked

Margate, Sept. 8.—Mr Arthur Deakin, President of the World Federation of Trade Unions, told delegates of the Trades Union Congress here today that the Federation was rapidly becoming "nothing more than another platform and instrument for Soviet policy."

Mr Deakin said that there were now about five representatives of Communist countries to every three others in the Federation and on the Executive the balance was more heavily weighted against the non-Communists. "If an issue is pressed to a vote it becomes a Communist-dominated organisation."

The Congress overwhelmingly defeated a resolution put forward by the Bakers Union and supported by the Tobacco Workers Union reaffirming support of the World Federation and urging the British representatives to "resist attempts to destroy unity inside this body."

### DIFFICULT POSITION

Opposing the resolution Mr Deakin told the conference that for a long time they had been in a position of great difficulty in the World Federation. "There has been little or no agreement within the WFTU, the only thing that we have been directing our energies to has been to preserve the Federation as a going concern—and that has not been easy."

Mr E. G. Bowden, representative of the Bakers Union, who moved the resolution, said that if the WFTU broke up the only people who would gain would be the natural enemies of the working class.

Mr Percy Belcher, General Secretary of the Tobacco Workers Union, suggested that it is being strongly rumoured that it is the British Trade Union Congress which is attempting to split the World Federation. "It would be a 'real tragedy,'" he added, if the WFTU was allowed to do.

Before the TUC debated the resolution on the WFTU, the TUC General Secretary, Mr V. Tewson, announced that it had been impossible to arrange for a fraternal delegation from the WFTU to attend.

### NO DELEGATE

The International Committee thought there should be an English speaking delegate, and a representative from Denmark had been put forward. When Mr Louis Sallant, the WFTU General Secretary, was informed of the decision, he announced that he had decided to attend the British Conference himself. During the negotiations which followed Mr Sallant offered to have the English text of his speech circulated.

Mr Tewson said that difficulties in consulting members of the Executive Bureau and efforts had been made up to last Saturday to obtain an official decision, but eventually the TUC General Council decided that suitable arrangements could not be made.

A resolution put forward by Mr R. E. Edwards, of the Chemical Workers Union, expressed apprehension at "attempts being made to re-establish the power" of the I.G. Farben Industry in Germany and asked for an immediate Government inquiry into the affairs of this German chemical monopoly.

"Germany will become the battle ground of the third World War unless we are able to build up an industrial structure in Germany which would prevent the forces that brought Hitler into power to day rising across Europe again," Mr Edwards said. The resolution was referred to the General Council for consideration.—Reuters.

## Film Imports To Shanghai Stopped

Shanghai, Sept. 9.—Foreign film distributors—mainly American—are among the first concerns to feel the pinch of the new Chinese Government regulations and one of the first to do something about it. They halted the imports of films because of new tariffs.

The action was taken after the Customs duty was raised from 250 Gold Yuan to 1200 Gold Yuan-US\$62 1/2 to US\$300.

Protests have been filed and a spokesman of the Distributors Association said that it was understood that the States Department in Washington is planning to bring up the matter with the Chinese Ambassador. It was indicated that the United States Embassy, Nanking might be asked to intervene.

In addition to customs duty there is also a 40 percent surtax which is levied for military expenses.—United Press.

(Continued on Page 8)

Razakars, his police army, and permit Indian Army troops to enter. The Nizam has resisted previous demands that he bring his state into the Dominion of India.

"My own troops are able to safeguard the life and property of my own subjects and are fully capable of dealing with the situation," the Nizam wrote to Mr Rajagopalachari.

In response to the Governor General's suggestion that the Nizam abolish the Razakars and take over political administration himself, the Moamet ruler declared:

"I am afraid that under changed conditions it is not possible for me to

bear the entire responsibility without my Government sharing it."

Hyderabad's Hindu Deputy Prime Minister, Mr Pingle Venkatarao Reddy, told the State Assembly on Tuesday night that India has no right to interfere in the administration of Hyderabad or send in troops.

Mr Reddy declared "the situation in the state has on the whole remained peaceful and is completely under control. But the tranquillity of the borders recently was disturbed not so much by local elements but principally by raids which have been organized into our territory from places across the border"—Associated Press.

"The Congress overcame a resolution put forward by the Bakers Union and supported by the Tobacco Workers Union reaffirming support of the World Federation and urging the British representatives to "resist attempts to destroy unity inside this body."

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## TENSION MOUNTING IN HYDERABAD

Madras, Sept. 8.—Tension in the explosive Hyderabad dispute mounted today with the Nizam's rejection of the demands that Indian Army troops be stationed in his Princely state.

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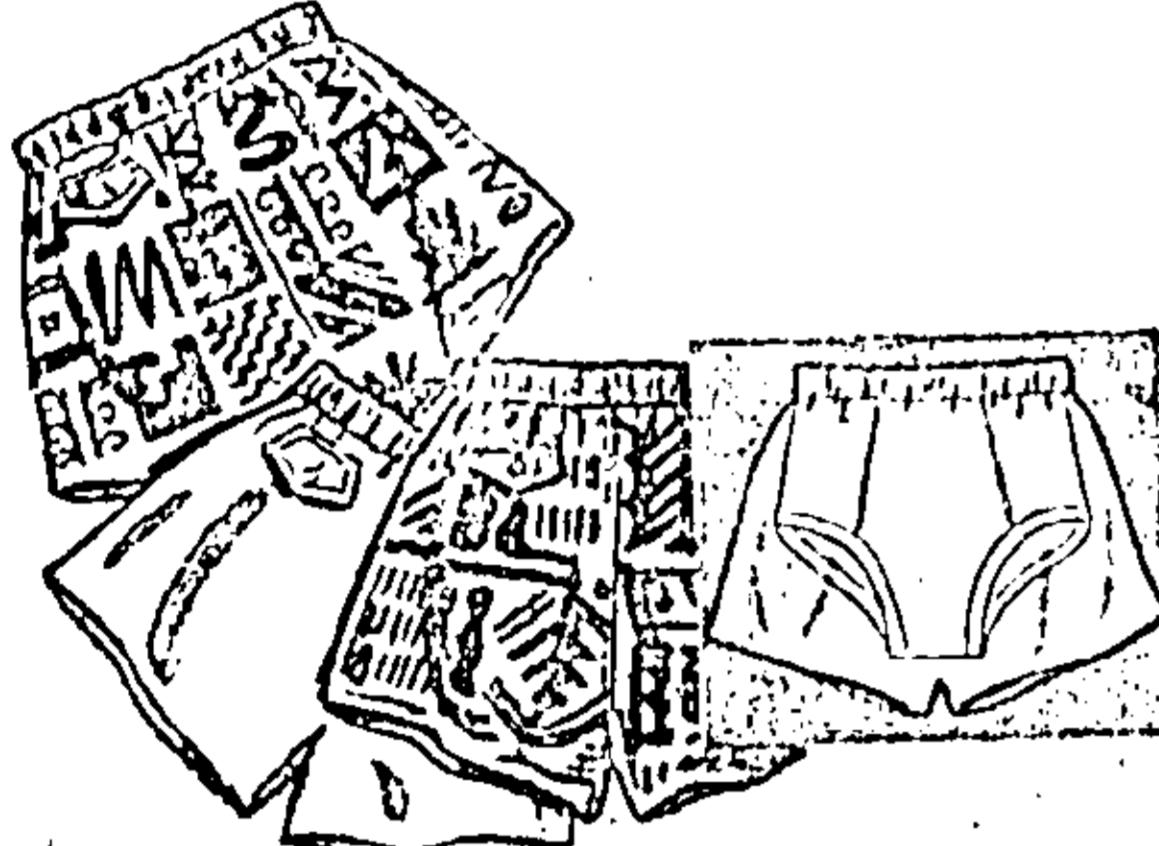
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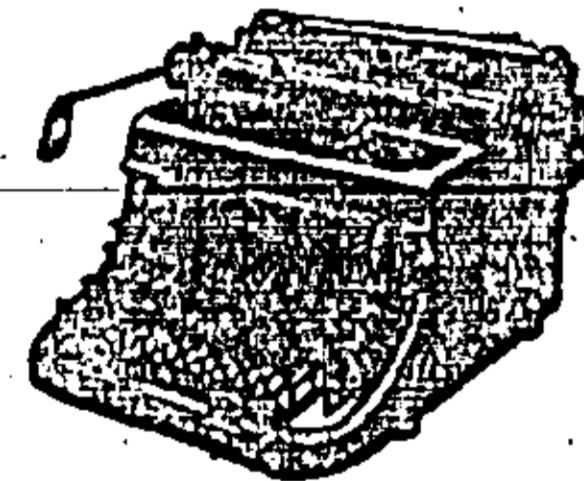
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## WOMANSENSE

### Butterfly Fancies



By PRUNELLA WOOD

THIS fresh, sweet evening frock is made of white marquisette, with its full skirt of two layers, its smooth bodice draped flat below a wide V decolletage. The butterfly grace of its floating fabric and design is further heightened by the appliques of colourful butterflies . . . huge crepe fantasies of turquoise and tangerine yellow. They adorn the skirt back and front and are also used over either shoulder in cap sleeve fashion. The stiff satin belt combines both orange and blue shades.

#### SUN-RAY STYLE



Fine checked patterned twill  
and silk faille sun-ray  
printed skirt. From the Louis  
Lévy collection

#### FROSTED DRINKS

By ALICE DENHOFF

A TALL frosted glass containing a pleasing, refreshing drink is one of the joys of summer. It is a beautiful sight, or it can be, if properly garnished and presented.

To get down to cases, run a ripe, fresh pineapple through the good grinder. Let the pulp stand for half an hour or so with the juice of three or four lemons and 6 tbsp. honey. Place mixture in a punch bowl with ice and pour over it a quart of charged water.

For a regular party concoction, run 8 oz. preserved Canton ginger (now available again) through the food grinder. Mix with 1/2 quart of water and a cup of sugar. Boil 20 min.; let cool a bit, then pour in 1/2 c. each of orange juice and lemon juice. Strain, chill, serve in tumblers of shaved ice with straws. This is spectacular, and the sort of thing that establishes one's reputation as the perfect hostess.

#### Frosted Coffee

Frosted coffee sweetened with honey is sheer summer solace. To add something "different" to plain iced coffee, use 1/2 tbsp. more coffee to each cup and spike it up by crushing a cardamom seed and scattering it over the top. To do iced tea the honour: Just add a pinch of ginger with crushed cardamom seed, for an exotic, tasty accent. On top, and cool some cloves and cinnamon with lemon to add to the ten. When serving iced tea, or indeed, almost any iced drink, frost the rim with powdered sugar. Squeeze juice from half a lemon and run the juice around the top of the glass, to moisten the inside and outside of the rim. Then turn the glass down into a saucer of powdered sugar.

#### RED RYDER



#### Special Mode For The Outsize Woman

ONE of the most important fashion shows of the season took place in London recently. It is a mannequin parade of outsize models, and it is important because the outsize woman so seldom gets the attention she needs.

The London Press was given a pre-view of the dresses and suits—utility and general—that have been specially designed and cut to suit the needs and the pockets of the outsize women.

The wholesale manufacturer who is giving the parade estimates that there are 5,000,000 OS women in Britain, 90 per cent. of whom can be fitted with properly designed ready-made garments.

He has made a scientific study of the outsize woman and her clothes, and has found that there are three main OS types: the short-stout (under 5 ft. 4 in.); the tall-stout (over 5 ft. 5 in.); the average stout (5 ft. 5 in.).

"DANGER POINTS" in the outsize figure are the back, usually deeply curved; the upper arm; the bust; and the hips.

"We go all over the country asking larger women questions about clothes—the styles they prefer, the skirt lengths they like, and so on," the manufacturer said. "The dresses I made are designed by the women who will wear them."

#### Especial Design

All his dresses are made with reinforced armholes, and a half-lining in the back to prevent perspiration marks.

Short sleeves are not popular with any of the OS groups.

Short women go for long plain sleeves; the other two groups would rather wear three-quarter-length sleeves. But all are unanimous in one thing—they dislike red or any violent colours.

Too many manufacturers ignore the problems of the young OS. Young women, however big their measurements, don't want matronly garments.

Judging by the desperate letters the women editors get from large women of all ages, there's a very wide market for enterprising manufacturers who are prepared to make a close study of outsize clothing.

Mere large garments are not good enough. The proportions, and the style must be right, too.

CLOTHES may not proclaim the man, but they certainly have a lot to do when one comes to typing a woman. We have our own opinions about the flashily dressed dame, especially. If her hair is badly dyed, her make-up vivid enough to put your eye out. You don't have to be very smart to know that she is lacking in delicacy of taste and elegance. Observe photographs of ladies of fashion. Their draperies are beautifully cut, and are simple in design.

Clothes should be precisely right. They should not only fit the figure, but they should fit the personality, the occasion, the wearer's interests or occupation. Then one can forget them, be comfortable in the presence of others, have a feeling of self assurance and self respect.

A cute little trick of small stature can get away with clothes that are almost juvenile in style. The tall girl's attire must have dignity and grace. The tailor made type is out of character when she goes frilly with ribbons and lace.

The study of dress is interesting.

Success is attained when a woman has learned what colours are flattering to eyes, hair, complexion and figure. She can be pretty sure that cold grey tones will not enhance, and she should be wary of green unless it is a soft, faint shade.

Blondes seem to fancy that blue is their dress dish, yet certain shades will give them a washed out look. Red heads favour brown while black or navy blue will glorify their flaming ratches.

Some women suffer from colour fear. It is a handicap, because drab, characterless tones drain the complexion of natural tints.

When you're all dressed, make sure stocking seams are straight and your slip isn't showing. A long mirror is handy for this.

### Clothes Must Be Just Right



Courtesy RKO Radio Pictures  
Simple clothes, and just the right accessories, give movie star Martha Hyer a look of distinction.

By HELEN FOLLETT

One must know what to wear, how to wear it, when to wear it. An elaborate display of dry goods in a simple family dinner is out of the sartorial picture. Yet this mistake is made often enough.

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### BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE

#### A Very Strange Animal

*—It Was Called a Walking Pincushion—*

By MAX TRELL

"I'VE hunted lots of very strange animals," General Tin the tin soldier, was telling Knarf and Hanid, the shadow-children with the turned-around names. "One of the strangest of all was the Walking Pincushion."

Knarf and Hanid looked at General Tin in surprise.

He smiled. "Never heard of the Walking Pincushion, did you?"

Knarf and Hanid both answered that they never had.

"It's not a very big beast. In fact, it's not much bigger than a small dog. But it's stuck full of pins."

"Real regular pins?" asked Knarf. "Well, a sort of long pins."

"Don't they hurt him?" said Hanid.

"No, not a bit. You see, all the ends of the pins are stuck out on him."

"Why does he have them?"

Simple Reason

"For very simple reason. If a big animal comes along and tries to eat my friend the Walking Pincushion, very odd thing happens."

General Tin knew it, too.

"Porcupine," answered Hanid.

"Well, well, well . . . so my Walking Pincushion is also a Porcupine. Has it got pins?"

Hanid nodded.



The big animal got a mouthful of pine.

"Oh yes. Walking Pincushion is only the name you've given it. It has a different name. Everybody else knows it by its other name."

"What is its other name, dear?"

"Perhaps I know it, too."

"Porcupine," answered Hanid.

"Well, well, well . . . so my Walking Pincushion is also a Porcupine. Has it got pins?"

Hanid nodded for a third time.

Then General Tin smiled. "I suppose it really doesn't matter: by which name you know it. It's a Porcupine, and a porcupine is also a walking pincushion. But it is a strange animal, and though it's no bigger than a small dog, it manages to keep itself from being eaten up . . . and all because of its own pins."

#### Success Comes Through Giving

By KATHERINE HOUSON

WHAT we give to the world, not what we get from it, is the true yardstick of all success. It is the only way we can be sure of success that lasts and brings us happiness.

Everyone has something to give to the world—that is why we are here. Young people can begin in small ways, at home, or in school, to give every service in friendliness and in the best way they can. The spirit of giving is even more important than the gift itself, for a gift that does not carry something of the giver does not mean much.

Don't make the mistake of thinking the size of your contribution to the world affects your success. A small gift, given with all your heart, can mean more to happiness and success than a large one. A small service, rendered willingly over and over again, like washing dishes or running errands for a shut-in every day, has an effect on your happiness out of all proportion to the effort it costs you.

Give whatever you have lovingly and willingly. You won't have to worry about being happy and successful if you do, because you will be both!

#### Rupert & Ting-Ling—34



By Fred Harman

The Door's Open

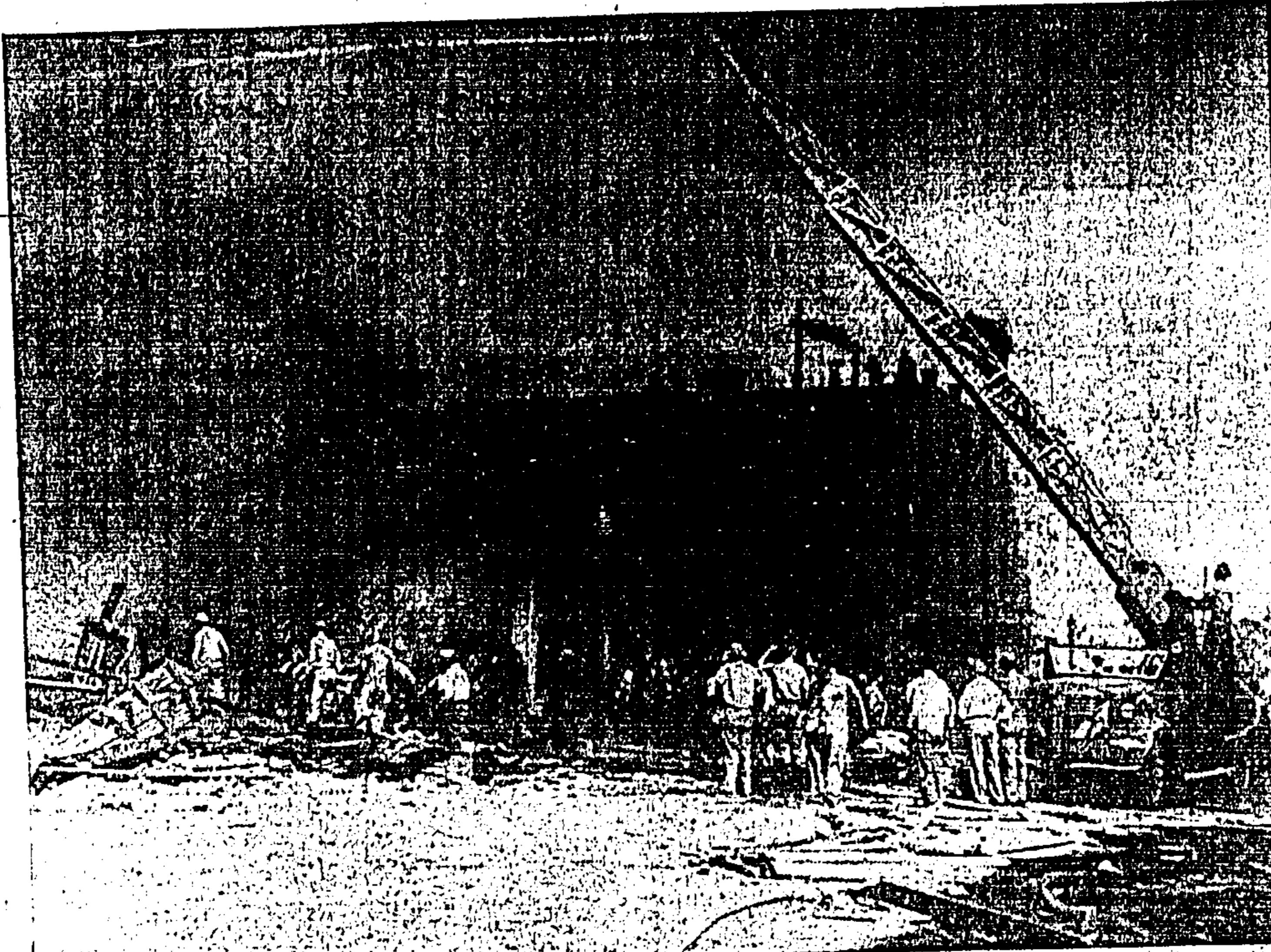


Rupert and the Mandarin Lipoo go down and away from the house and there the dragon, with a final swoop, lands and meets them. Ting-Ling slips off its back and runs to the little bear. "You no wait to see my Chinese game?" he says. "Velly nice sport. Me go over now, yes please." Dragon velly, velly, velly safe! Rupert pauses. "Yes, I—I'll take your word for it," he says. "but I really think it's time I was starting for home again now." ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.

## WORLD NEWS IN PICTURES



INDEPENDENT—No shrinking violet, she. Mrs. Helen Moore told a Cleveland (Ohio) Judge she liked her work better than her husband, and won a divorce. Now Mrs. Moore can return to an assortment of interests, including masonry, hat designing, real estate, and dress selling.



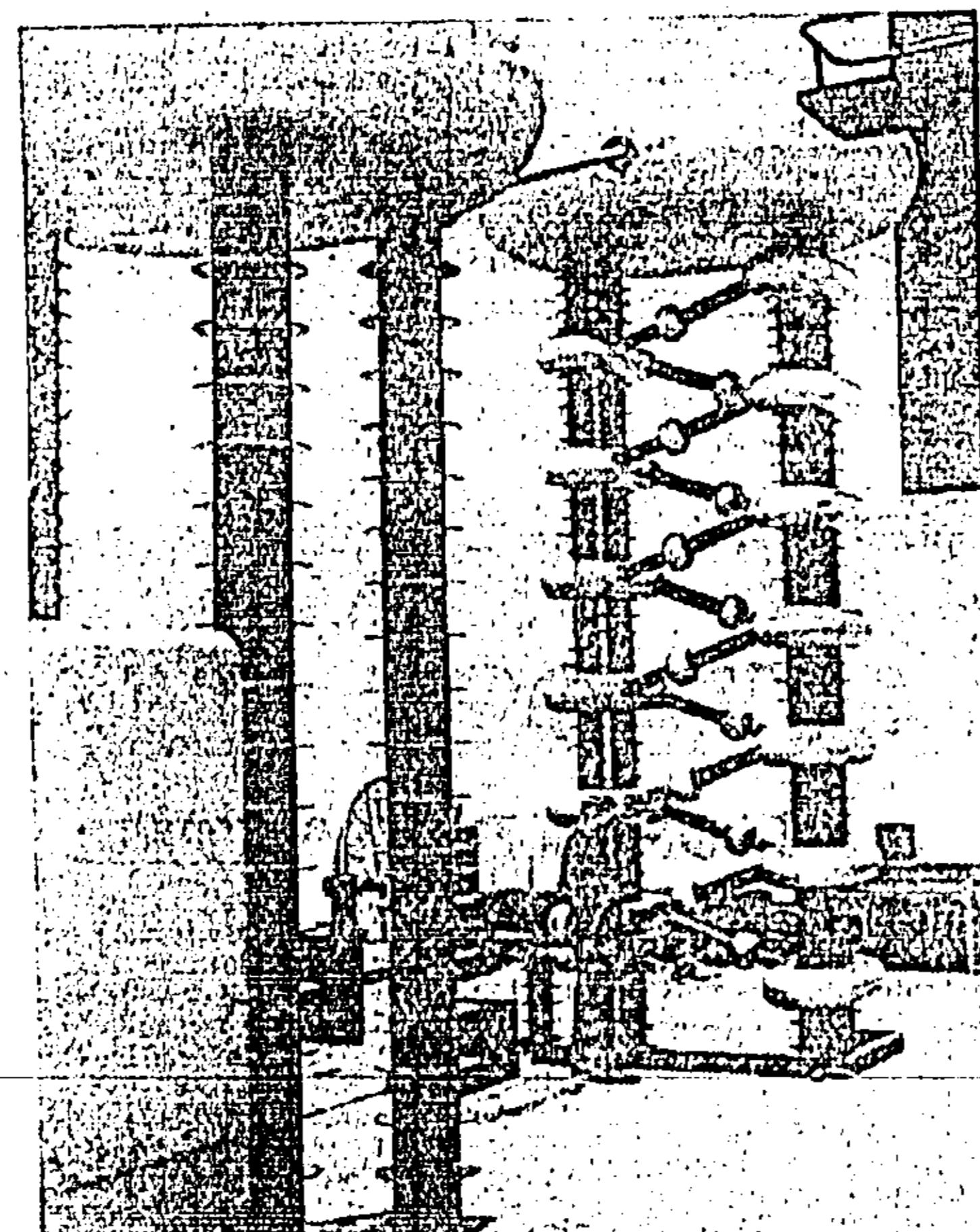
AFTER BLAST—Nothing but debris remains of the building blazing at this spot in Reno, Nevada. The building exploded so suddenly that two firemen, right, are still perched on the fire apparatus where they were stationed to flood the place. Described as an "earth-quaking explosion," the blast levelled nearly half a business block, killed at least five persons and injured 180 more, 32 of them seriously.



TWO QUEENS—Linda Carroll, left, of Grand Rapids and Evelyn Johnson of Detroit smile for the camera after being named Miss Michigan and Miss Detroit respectively. They will go to Atlantic City to compete in the Miss America pageant.



BEAUTY AND THE BRUTE—"Nature Boy" Buddy Rogers, devotee of a new type of wrestling, shows rare form (and an uplift-eyebrow) in Los Angeles as a "slave girl" removes his cape. Rogers claims pretty clothes and nice features add to the wrestling game and says he has both.



PRETTY POWERFUL—A million-volt generator for nuclear physics research has just been installed in the Clarendon Laboratory at Oxford. Dwarfed by the powerful apparatus, H. Brekoo, chief engineer, looks the generator over.



TRAGIC IRONY—A 21-year-old student embalmer was killed and six other persons injured when this bus and hearse collided in St Louis. A wrecker truck is towing the new hearse, which ploughed into an electric light standard and lopped it off at the base, after being rammed by the bus, shown at right.



NORWEGIAN ROYALTY—Members of the Norwegian royal family were in England to see the Olympic games. Seen disembarking from the royal yacht Norge are: Crown Prince Olaf, Princess Ragnhild, Crown Princess Marthe, Prince Harald and Princess Astrid.



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# HENRY WALLACE DENIES HE IS A COMMUNIST

BY DOUGLAS LARSEN

HENRY Agard Wallace says he wants to change his present self-employed job as farmer-geneticist-writer for the Presidency of the United States because of his "desire for World Peace."

Those are the four words the Third Party (or Progressive Party) candidate, probably one of the most controversial personalities in U.S. politics today, put down on an application for Federal employment as his "reason for desiring to change" positions.

Without skipping a dotted line, Wallace filled out "Standard Form 57" at the request of N.E.A. Service to provide a unique insight on the life and philosophy of the man who calls himself the independent candidate.

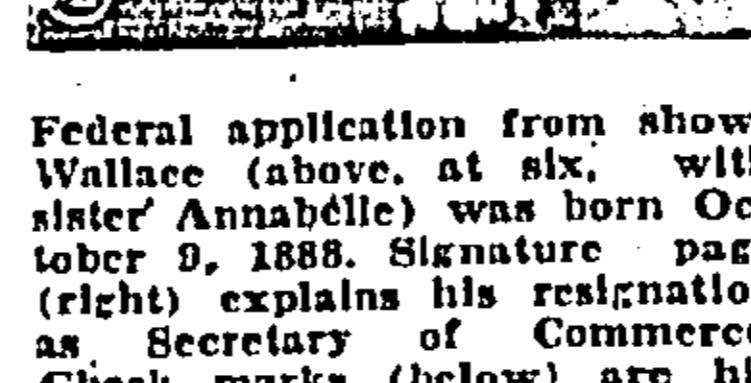
"Form 57" is the U.S. Government blank which every hopeful Federal employee must fill out when he applies for a job. It is specifically designed to try to establish whether the applicant has the necessary experience, education, personality, etc., for the job in question.

It also contains the most rigidly-worded loyalty questions which can be asked of persons regarding affiliation with the Communist Party or any un-American group.

## Flat Repudiation

BY checking the "no" column beside these loyalty questions, Wallace makes the flattest repudiation of any Communist affiliation which he has ever put on record. One question asks if he is or ever has been a member. The other asks if he is or was a member of, or associated with, any organization approving the commission of acts to deny other persons their rights under the Constitution of the United States."

Not brought out on Form 57 are the facts that Henry Wallace doesn't smoke or drink, that his father was Secretary of Agriculture under President Harding, and that although he claims no connection with the Communist Party, his most ardent supporters for the Presidency are Communist Party members and the rest of the extreme left-wing groups in America.



Federal application from shows Wallace (above, at six, with sister Annabelle) was born October 9, 1888. Signature page (right) explains his resignation as Secretary of Commerce. Check marks (below) are his answers to loyalty section of "Form 57."

INDICATE "YES" OR "NO" ANSWER BY PLACING "X" IN PROPER COLUMN

25. MAY INQUIRY BE MADE OF YOUR PRESENT EMPLOYER REGARDING YOUR CHARACTER, QUALIFICATIONS, ETC.  YES  NO

26. ARE YOU A CITIZEN OF OR DO YOU OWE ALLEGIANCE TO THE UNITED STATES?  YES  NO

27. ARE YOU NOW OR HAVE YOU EVER BEEN, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, U.S.A. OR ANY COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION?  YES  NO

28. ARE YOU NOW, OR HAVE YOU EVER BEEN, A MEMBER OF A FASCIST ORGANIZATION?  YES  NO

29. ARE YOU NOW, OR HAVE YOU EVER BEEN, A MEMBER OF ANY ORGANIZATION, ASSOCIATION, MOVEMENT, GROUP, OR COMBINATION OF PERSONS WHICH ADVOCATES THE OVERTHROW OF OUR CONSTITUTIONAL ORDER, OR WHICH ADVOCATES ANOTHER MOVEMENT, GROUP, OR COMBINATION OF PERSONS WHICH HAS ADOPTED A POLICY OF ADVOCATING OR APPROVING THE COMMISSION OF ACTS OF FORCE OR VIOLENCE TO DENY OTHER PERSONS THEIR RIGHTS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES, OR THE SITUTIONAL MEANS?  YES  NO

Question No. 31 on the form misconduct or unsatisfactory service asks: "Have you ever been discharged from any position?" To that charged, or forced to resign, for Wallace answers:

31. I resigned as Secretary of Commerce at the request of President Truman in September, 1946, after making a speech on foreign policy which Mr. Truman himself had approved, line by line. The Secretary of State, Mr. Byrnes, and others forced my resignation on the grounds that the philosophy and program for peace which I had espoused was impractical "get tough" policy.

Before signing this application check back over it to make sure that you have answered ALL questions correctly.

I CERTIFY that the statements made by me in this application are true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief, and are made in good faith.

False statement in this application is punished by law U.S. Code, Title 18, Section 80.

SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT *Henry Wallace*

Sign your name in INK. Give name, initial or middle name, if female, Miss or Mrs. and if married use your name as "Mrs. Alice L. [last name]"

Top of first page of "Form 57" (above) Henry Wallace filled out indicates his decision actually to run for President was made last December 29. He listed his present position as "farmer-geneticist-writer," his invention as hybrid corn (like the ear to the left during a speech, right, in Pittsfield, Mass., in 1947).

STANDARD FORM 57-NOV 1947 U.S. GOVERNMENT SERVICE COMMISSION		APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL EMPLOYMENT
INSTRUCTIONS: To save time, please, fill in as completely as possible. If you are applying for an UNCLASSIFIED position, fill in the first three columns and attach this form to your application. If you are applying for a CLASSIFIED position, fill in the first three columns and attach this form to your application. If you are applying for a POSITION OF CONFIDENTIALITY, fill in the first three columns and attach this form to your application.		INSTRUCTIONS: To save time, please, fill in as completely as possible. If you are applying for an UNCLASSIFIED position, fill in the first three columns and attach this form to your application. If you are applying for a CLASSIFIED position, fill in the first three columns and attach this form to your application. If you are applying for a POSITION OF CONFIDENTIALITY, fill in the first three columns and attach this form to your application.
NAME Henry Wallace		POSITION Secretary of Commerce
ADDRESS 1000 Broadway, New York		DATE OF BIRTH 35/03/19
CITY OR POST OFFICE (including postal zone) AND STATE New York		APPLICANT RESIDENTIAL ADDRESS 1000 Broadway, New York
T. LOCAL OR VOTING RESIDENTIAL ADDRESS 1000 Broadway, New York		OPTION I have read and understand the instructions on the reverse side of this form.



peace which I had espoused then and now was opposed to their impractical "get tough" policy.

If more space is required, use the same line as this page. Write in each line your name, address, date of birth, and residence info. Attach to family.

Before signing this application check back over it to make sure that you have answered ALL questions correctly.

I CERTIFY that the statements made by me in this application are true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief, and are made in good faith.

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"I resigned as Secretary of Commerce at the request of President Truman in September, 1946, after making a speech on foreign policy which Mr. Truman himself had approved line by line. The Secretary of State, Mr. Byrnes, and others forced my resignation on the grounds that the philosophy and programme for peace which I had espoused then and now was opposed to their impractical 'get tough' policy."

Under "writings" he lists 14 books. They include a statistical study which he did in 1913 called "Correlations and Machine Calculations," "Sixty Million Jobs," published in 1945 and "Whose Constitution," published in 1946. Under "Inventions" he lists "Hybrid Seed Corn." This invention has actually revolutionised corn growing in the United States by getting each acre to produce more corn.

Describing his job as Secretary of Commerce under President Truman, he writes in part:

"I placed the weight of my efforts on the drawing up of a Full Employment Bill which was passed by the Congress and which established the President's Council of Economic Advisers."

## Job In Cabinet

ON his job as Secretary of Agriculture:

"My primary job as Secretary of Agriculture was to facilitate the recovery of American farmers from the drastic effects of the '30 depression. Toward this end, I launched an emergency programme which provided subsidies for farmers against the effects of over-production, loans and other department aid for the rehabilitation of millions of small farmers, establishment of food programme for the unemployed and for school children based on the use of over-produced commodities."

The standard section of his "Form 57" reveals that he was born in Orient, Iowa, October 9, 1888. His present residence is South Salem, New York. His "height without shoes" is five feet, 10 and one-half inches. He weighs 100 pounds. He attended West Des Moines, Iowa, High School, got his B.S. degree in 1910 from Iowa State College. His major subjects were agriculture and animal husbandry. He holds eight other honorary degrees from other colleges.

He reads Spanish "excellently," speaks it "good" and understands it "good." He reads Russian, German and French "fair." He has visited 21 foreign countries for "business and education." He also had "only seven hours solo" flying but doesn't have a licence.

As his three references he gives Josiah Gilt, publisher, York Gazette and Daily, York, Pennsylvania; Charles Howard, Des Moines, Iowa, attorney; and Albert Fitzgerald, a trade union president from Lynn, Massachusetts. (NEA Service).

# THE JUNGLE TERROR THAT STALKS ACROSS MALAYA

BY . . . RONALD BAXTER

The Japs could do little against them, and the Japs were the greatest jungle fighters in the world. Delegates from the Anti-Japanese Army marched in the London victory parade.

Their leaders planned to end British rule in Malaya by stopping all trade, and so their organisation is named today the Malayan People's Anti-British Army.

They are split into groups and commands. They have a pioneer section to build camps, battle schools, and parade grounds.

They have a foraging section to terrorise farmers for rice, and a political section to whip up hate against the British and the Kuomintang (the Chiang Kai-shek party).

## JUNGLE GREEN

They wear jungle green uniforms and puttees kept repaired by women helpers; they have surcups with three five-pointed stars.

They salute with the clenched fist.

The Guards will be useless, except as morale builders, unless they get a thorough training in specialised warfare. In which the battle can be won by spotting a bandit spy disguised as an estate worker.

Here is a typical bandit operation against an estate:

First, plain clothes reconnaissance men go out to a village to probe the ground and seek out the defences.

Then the bandits split up into five or six groups, huddle in the jungle, and wait for dawn.

One group cuts the phone wires to the estate, another makes a diversionary attack on the local police station.

There are giant amusement parks, with beautiful Asiatic girls as dance partners at sixpence a time, bananas, pineapples, and coconuts. The cheapest cinema seat is 4s. 8d.

But Singapore's biggest club has chosen this time to announce that, in future, British "other ranks" will not be admitted.

The rest strike simultaneously at rubber houses, labourers' quarters (killing the key rubber tappers), offices, and manager's bungalow. Ambushes are set to trap relief parties.

In ten minutes the Reds are heading back to the jungle, leaving burning buildings, riddled bodies, and a legend of ruthless efficiency which will spread for miles around.

## OUR MEN

Remember that Malaya is the size of England, that four-fifths is wild jungle and that good roads are few.

This means that the few thousand British troops so far in action-Scarboroughs, Devons, King's Own Yorkshire Light Infantry, and artillerymen—have had to be split up into small groups based on villages and estates, strangers in an alien land, hardly knowing a Chinese squatter settlement from a Malay village.

Many were called up only in the past two years, and have hitherto been almost useless in jungle warfare where experience counts most.

Side by side with the Guards and the Hussars will be the Malay Police and troops—brave and loyal men who bore the brunt of the initial campaign—about 6,000 Gurkhas and many thousands of villagers who volunteered as special constables and during early training shot each other fairly often.

## TWO RACES

Politically, there are big dangers, with the risk of the British having to keep a big permanent garrison, like the Dutch in the East Indies.

The main reason concerns two races.

In a hundred years the Chinese have grown to about half of the five million population; playing a big part in developing backward country.

There are giant amusement parks, with beautiful Asiatic girls as dance partners at sixpence a time, bananas, pineapples, and coconuts. The cheapest cinema seat is 4s. 8d.

But Singapore's biggest club has chosen this time to announce that, in future, British "other ranks" will not be admitted.

By Ernie Bushmiller

## NANCY 'N' That's a Different Story



# Red Disorders In Berlin To Be Resisted

Washington, Sept. 8.—Secretary of State George Marshall today (Wednesday) set forth a policy of firm resistance to Communist disorders in Berlin and obliquely pointed a finger at Soviet agents.

Mr Marshall told a news conference the disorders have been touched off by Communists inside and outside of Germany. Immediate objective, he said, is to disrupt the critical four power talks in Berlin which are currently seeking an end to inter-zone strife in the German capital.

## MISSIONARY DR. BEFORE MAGISTRATE

Shanghai, Sept. 9.—The first American involved in alleged violation of the price-freezing decree was reportedly summoned to the Wusih Magistrate's office for questioning, according to a Chinese dispatch from Wusih, 90 miles west of Shanghai, today.

Dr John M. Wilson of Kentucky was asked to the Magistrate's office when patients accused him of St. Andrew's Hospital of charging above the August 19 prices. Dr Wilson is a missionary doctor of an American church mission.

It was presumed that Dr Wilson was not detained.

Meanwhile, in Shanghai at least 10 merchants have been taken into custody for alleged boarding and price increase.—United Press.

### BLACKMARKET DEALINGS

Shanghai, Sept. 9.—Mr John Wel, a prominent broker, and his wife, Mr I. Magit, a Russian, and Mr M. T. Elzear, a Frenchman, were indicted by a special criminal tribunal yesterday on charges of blackmarket dealings and will soon be arraigned for trial, according to the China Press.

The tribunal did not disclose the full text of the indictment, the paper said, and remained silent on the specific charges brought against these four well-known local residents.

The indictment disclosed that the economic police had tapped the telephone line to gather sufficient evidence for the raids on the arrested persons' apartments.—Reuter.

## Escaped Prisoner Sentenced

Swansea, Wales, Sept. 8.—William John Hellard, who escaped from prison in Singapore in June last whilst serving an eight-years' sentence, was sentenced here today to three years' penal servitude for breaking and entering and larceny from licensed premises.

Defending Counsel, Mr Henry Thomas, told the Swansea quarter sessions that Hellard had committed the crime with which he is now charged to get means of existence. He had realized that he would probably be sent back to Singapore and he dreading the thought of spending eight years in an eastern camp.

The police, in evidence, said that Scotland Yard had received a telegram from the Singapore Government stating it is not intended to take any action against Hellard who had been sentenced to eight years' imprisonment on a charge of robbery at Singapore while a Private in the army.

### MAN'S GRIEVANCE

A detective said that after leaving prison in Singapore, Hellard made his way back to the home of his parents in Swansea which he reached in October.

Mr Thomas added that Hellard was in court on his own confession. His Singapore prison sentence was a terrible prospect for a man who was only 24 and a more terrible prospect still because he felt that he had a grievance against the authorities in Singapore.

The armed robbery in which he had taken part concerned a taxi driver. No actual physical violence had been used and the revolver used was unloaded. Only two dollars had been taken as a result of the holdup.

"He felt this a terrible punishment for this crime," Mr. Thomas added.

Hellard was sentenced to three years' penal servitude on each of the three charges and six others are being taken into consideration. The sentences will run concurrently.—Reuter.

### TWENTY DIE IN BURNING BUS

Madrid, Sept. 8.—Twenty persons were dead and four in a grave condition after a bus, loaded with 32 persons returning from a fiesta at Belmonte de Tajo, about 40 miles from here, overturned and burned early this morning. The fire department of Madrid and nearby Chinchon were rushed to the rescue. At least 84 Filipinos in Hawaii succumbed to the "mystery death" since the beginning of 1937, according to Dr. Manalang. Similar unexplained deaths may have occurred.—Reuter.

The Secretary of State emphasised such tactics will be firmly resisted. He withheld details of any counter-measures and declined to say whether military steps would be involved in efforts to quell the outbreaks.

Mr Marshall's statement to newsmen came immediately after he had conferred with military chiefs. It was understood he had received an up-to-the-minute report on the strength of American armed forces in and around the Soviet blockaded capital.

### FAMILIAR PATTERN

Questioned at his news conference, Mr Marshall said the outbreaks in Berlin, including kidnappings and mass attacks on the headquarters of the civilian city government, followed a familiar Communist pattern.

The procedure, he said, is a pretty clear evidence of the usual methods exploited by Communists to upset orderly government and thus pave the way for a Red regime. He said it recalls similar Communist procedures elsewhere.

Asked if he regards the disturbances as a purely German affair, Mr Marshall replied no. He said the incidents were incited by Communists in and out of Germany with the objective of disrupting negotiations for a peaceful settlement of the 77-day-old Soviet blockade. Mr. Marshall said they have failed to upset the conference, but they have not been helpful.

The Secretary also disclosed: American military aid for Western Europe is still under consideration. Talks with Britain, France and the Benelux countries (Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg) are progressing.

The U.S. envoy in Bucharest has been instructed to make representations to Rumania's Communist-dominated Government on the nationalization of American-owned property in Rumania.—Associated Press.

## Red Forces Split Claim Nationalists

Shanghai, Sept. 9.—Pro-Government reports today claimed that the Nationalists have broken the contact between Red Gen. Chen Yi's forces in Anhwei province and Gen. Liu Po-chen and his columns in Shantung province.

The reports said that the Government infantry knifed through to capture Pohsien in Northwest Anhwei and Shuyang, northern Shantung Red-held city.

However, the Chinese Red Radio in North Shensi claimed that except for isolated Talyuan all Government strongpoints "in the vast North China liberated area" have been wiped out.

### MOSQUITOES IN ACTION

Pro-Government reports said the capture of Shuyang was due, in large part, to the effective work of the Mosquito bombers recently acquired from Canada. The capture of Pohsien was said to be particularly important as it is a highway hub control which will be effective in splitting Chen Yi's and Liu Po-chen's forces.

Other reports said the Nationalist manoeuvre to encircle the Red forces in the Hopei-Jehol-Chahar border area is meeting with success.

Chinese Red radio disputed the claim, asserting that their operations "merged the Shansi-Chahar-Hopei and Shantung-Henan border regions with the present North China liberated area with a population about that of France."—United Press.

Washington, Sept. 8.—If you are a young and muscular male, don't go to bed with a full stomach. You might be killed by a nightmare.

That is the advice of Dr. C. Manalang, of the Philippine Department of Health. It is based on a study of "mystery deaths" in the Filipino colony in Hawaii in recent years.

In a report sent to the United Press from Honolulu, Dr. Manalang says the deaths are a mystery no longer. He says they are the result of nightmares and can strike down a husky man of any race anywhere. At least 84 Filipinos in Hawaii succumbed to the "mystery death" since the beginning of 1937, according to Dr. Manalang. Similar unexplained deaths may have occurred.—Reuter.

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Dr. Manalang said postmortem examinations showed that the cause of death included dropsy, heart failure and haemorrhage. Some doctors have suggested poison or un-

## Royal Visit To Edinburgh



Her Royal Highness Princess Margaret has a smile for the Irish and Welsh performers as she leaves the Princess Street Gardens, Edinburgh, after watching a display of folk dancing. Her Royal Highness was given a great reception by the crowd on her arrival at the display.

## U.S. FERTILIZERS FOR CHINA

Nanking, Sept. 9.—The Chinese Government today accepted an ECA plan to distribute fertilizer under the American aid programme at a meeting between the ECA Director in China, Mr. Roger D. Lapham, and Premier Wong Wen-hao and other members of the agency, representing the two governments.

The plan calls for abandonment of negotiations to barter fertilizer for rice and the allocation of 100,000 metric tons of fertilizers as follows: 40,000 tons will be sold mainly through private commercial channels; 10,000 will be available for the Rural Reconstruction Commission and 50,000 will be tentatively reserved by the Office of Emergency Food Procurement as a bargaining basis for the purchase of rice from Taiwan.

The residue, if any, will be sold through private channels under the supervision of the ECA and Chinese Council on US Aid.

The meeting also approved a report of the Cotton Committee which contemplates the future dispatch of a trade mission to Southeast Asia and Pakistan to arrange an exchange of Chinese yarn exports for raw cotton to keep the mills in this country operating.

The ECA and CUSA were also said to be near agreement on the percentage of the special account which will be sterilized to aid China to achieve a stable government. It was decided that sterilization should be affected to the maximum extent possible. Disbursements will be held to the minimum and no expenditures with inflationary tendencies will be approved.

The special account is that which will be built through the sale in terms of the Chinese currency for supplies of replacement materials, purchased with U.S. funds, which will be sold to beneficiaries.—United Press.

### BIG ROUND-UP IN ATHENS

Athens, Sept. 8.—The Athens police today arrested about 800 people during a large scale search of individuals who were stated to be irregularly registered in accordance with police regulations.

Six hundred other persons were arrested yesterday in Piraeus during a similar police action. It is believed that the police were trying to discover through these people certain leading Greek Communists thought to be hiding in the Athens area.

A number of General Marko's supporters recently arrested were said to have made confessions leading the police to believe that leading Communists were in the area.

Those arrested during the past 24 hours would be released shortly if no charges of "clandestine Communist activities" could be forced against them, police quarters stated.

The police disclosed today that an attempt was made last night to sabotage Athens water supply pipeline, but the saboteurs were unsuccessful.—United Press.

The Chinese Foreign Office protested to Siam against the arrests on August 17.

Mr. Rajamalai arrived today with his daughter and is expected to present credentials shortly.—United Press.

He also said that settlement is expected shortly on the Sino-Siamese dispute arising from the mass arrest of Chinese throughout Siam in June.

He said the Ministry of the Interior ordered an investigation into the legality of the arrests and to determine whether there was any abuse of power by the Siamese police.

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## Rain Interferes In Aussies' Last Game

Scarborough, Sept. 8.—Rain interfered with the match here between the Australians and H. Leveson Gower's XI. This is the tourists' last game before their departure for home.

Leveson Gower's XI had scored 94 runs for two wickets when stumps were drawn for the day.

The crowd grew to over 20,000 after the lunch interval, despite the crowded weather.

Fishlock and Donnelly were both unhappy for a time and were nearly dismissed. Hassett, at long last, dropped Donnelly off Lindwall before he had added to his lunch score of 25, while Fishlock to two occasions nearly played on.

They later regained their confidence, however, and had taken the score to 94 when the slight rain became heavy enough to drive the players off the field.

The rain persisted and it was decided that no further play would be possible and stumps were drawn before the tea interval.

### THE SCOREBOARD

The close of play score was:

Leveson Gower's XI

Hutton b Lindwall	0
Aldrich b Johnston	15
Fishlock not out	38
Donnelly not out	36
Extras	5
94 for 2	

### EAST v. WEST

London, Sept. 8.—While the match between the Australians and Leveson Gower's XI was held up by rain at Scarborough, the game between the East of England and the West made good progress at Kingston-on-Thames.

The East batted first and were all out for 392, with Dawson scoring 128 runs. Dodds compiled 50 and Bading 73, while Jenkins took five wickets for 84 runs.

### Contract Extended

Cincinnati, Sept. 8.—William Bucky Walters today signed a contract to continue as manager of Cincinnati Reds for the next year after a brief conference with the Reds' President, Warren Giles.

He succeeded Johnny Neun as manager on August 6. The Reds have won 11 games and lost 18 since he became manager.—United Press.

## Australian Cricket Averages

### BATTING:

	Times	Innings	Not out	Runs	Highest Score	Average
D. G. Bradman	30	4	2,275	107	85.00	
A. L. Hassett	25	5	1,453	200*	72.65	
A. R. Morris	28	2	1,060	290	71.53	
W. A. Brown	25	1	1,446	200	60.25	
S. J. Loxton	21	4	961	159*	56.52	
R. N. Harvey	25	6	980	112	51.57	
S. G. Barnes	25	2	1,161	176	50.47	
K. H. Miller	24	1	1,050	202	47.47	
R. A. Humence	21	4	803	92	28.41	
D. Taiton	12	2	281	53	25.37	
R. R. Lindwall	19	3	406	77	23.22	
R. A. Saggers	12	3	209	104*	23.05	
L. W. Johnson	20	3	392	80	21.42	
C. L. McCool	17	3	300	76	16.66	
D. Ring	14	5	150	53	10.20	
W. A. Johnston	17	7	162	29	9.06	
E. R. H. Tothack	12	3	78	20*	8.00	

### BOWLING:

	Overs	Maidens	Runs	Wickets	Average
R. R. Lindwall	545.4	129	1,270	80	15.00
K. R. Miller	413.4	115	932	55	16.94
W. A. Johnston	605.4	204	1,578	93	16.96
L. W. Johnson	635.2	214	1,466	79	18.81
C. L. McCool	374.2	03	972	49	19.63
E. R. H. Toshack	502	171	1,050	50	21.42
S. J. Loxton	356.2	89	683	32	21.34
D. Ring	533.4	151	1,202	58	22.27

Also bowled: R. A. Humence 56.3-13-150-7; A. R. Morris 29-8-70-2; S. G. Barnes 65.4-26-121-2; R. N. Harvey 6-2-15-1; W. A. Brown 4-1-10-4; A. L. Hassett 6-0-20-0.

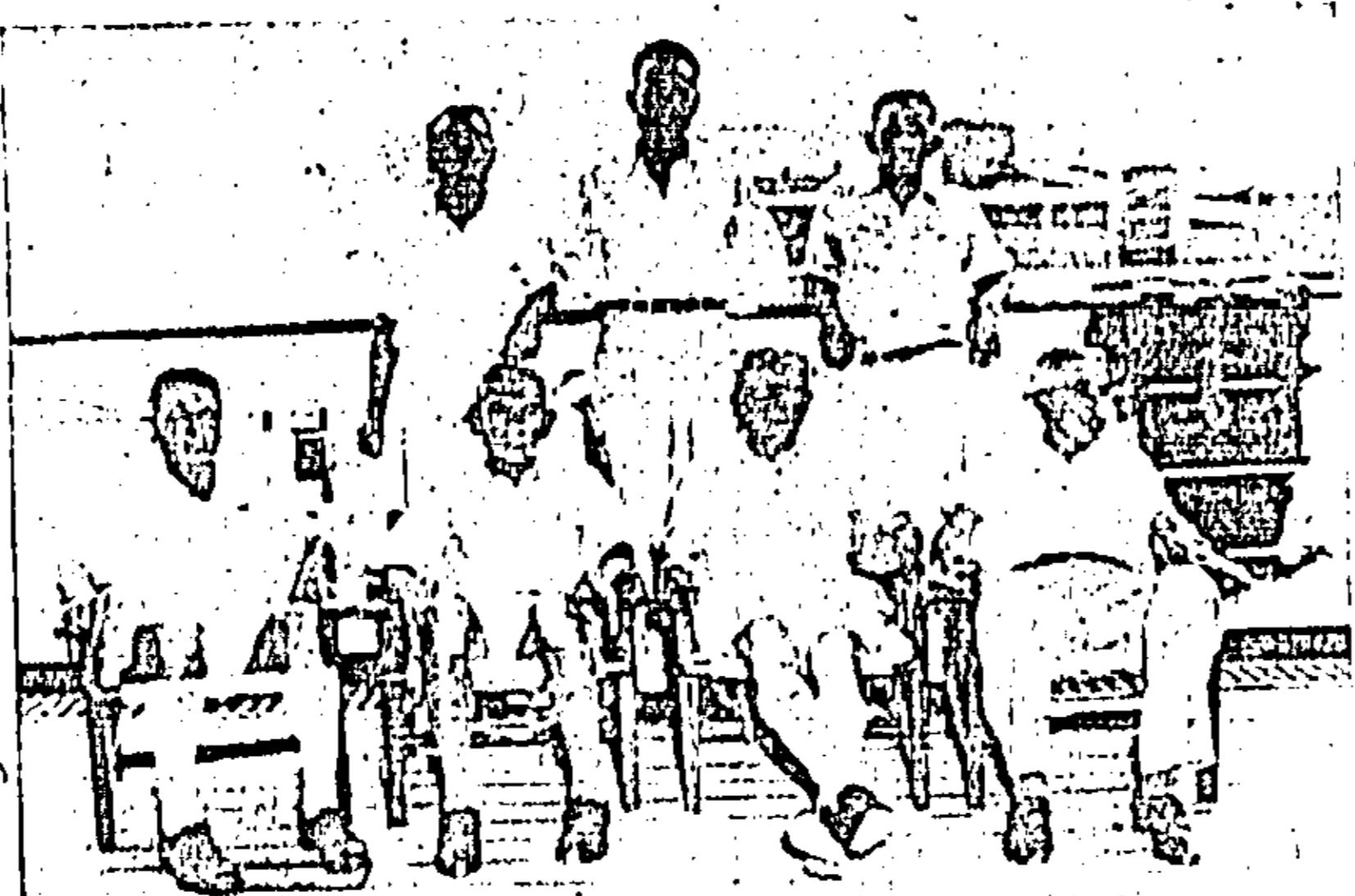
## SETS ASSIST RECORD



Chicago White Sox Veteran Luke Appling (right), 39, is congratulated in Chicago by White Sox Manager Ted Lyons in the locker room at Comiskey Park after Appling set a new American League record for Third Basemen, making 10 assists in the first game of a double-header with the Washington Senators.

The White Sox won the game, 8 to 5, lost the second, 4 to 1.—AP Wirephoto.

## LAWN BOWLS INTERPOETERS



Hongkong's Lawn Bowls Interpoeters snapped on the deck of the ss. Wing Sang on Tuesday on their way to Shanghai for the Interpoeter series.

They are:

Standing (left to right): T. A. Madar, R. F. da Luz, R. P. Phillips and J. S. Landolt.

Standing: L. Sykes, C. S. Rosset and W. Hong Sling.

## AGA KHAN FAVoured FOR HIS SIXTH ST. LEGER

Doncaster, Sept. 8.—There is every indication that the Aga Khan will win his sixth St Leger, which is being run here on Saturday before the King and Queen and an anticipated crowd of a quarter of a million, either with the hot favourite, My Love, or with Noor, which he bred himself.

My Love, winner of the Epsom Derby and the French Grand Prix, is out to accomplish a treble, only accomplished once back in 1865, and there are few that do not think My Love will do it.

After a splendid Channel crossing, this finely-built colt is looking the picture of health, refuting all the rumours a few weeks back that he was not well.

It was these reports which sent him prior to as much as five to one with some bookmakers, but the odds against are now difficult to get and he is expected to start at even money, if not odds on.

He is almost certain to start the shortest priced favourite since 1935. That year odds of four to 11 were laid on the Aga Khan's Baharo and he won.

My Love is expected to win easily. This is what his connections say: Prince Aly Khan (son of the Aga Khan): "My Love has never been better than he is now, and I expect him to win." Mr. Richard Craver, who trains My Love at Chantilly, near Paris, said: "My Love is well and I am very confident about his chance."

### NOOR'S PROSPECTS

At Noor's prospects, his trainer, Frank Butters, believes that the only one of the probable field of 13 that will beat him is My Love.

Noor is very well indeed, and I think he will beat all except My Love," was what he said to Reuter about the chances of this horse.

The champion jockey, Gordon Richards, who will be riding Noor, said: "Noor finished a good third in the Derby and has done really well since. I think he has a good chance."

Those who fancy Noor point to the fact that the Epsom course did not really suit him and that this time he will have Gordon Richards on his back, which, in the opinion of many, is worth some seven pounds.

Incidentally, Richards, who has never won the Derby, has found the St. Leger a lucky race, having already won it five times.

### GILT-EDGED INVESTMENT

Many punters not wishing to take as little as even money about My Love are plumping for Noor each way as a gilt-edged investment likely to produce a dividend.

At eight to one he is still only an even money chance if he is placed without winning, but three get places and only one wins. That is why many prefer Noor each way to My Love to win.

But there are others who prefer horses like Black Tarquin and Solar Slipper to Noor as the best each way shot in the race,

### BLACK TARQUIN

Captain Boyd Rochfort, trainer of the American-bred colt, Black Tarquin, says that this son of Rhodes Scholar, owned by the Chairman of the New York Jockey Club, Mr. William Woodward, "has a first class chance of winning," to use his own words.

Edgar Britt, the Australian-born jockey, says of his mount: "Black Tarquin has been doing well in his work recently. He stays the distance and is expected to run very well."

From Epsom, there are reports that the locally-trained Solar Slipper has been surprising his connections with the wonderful way he has been moving in his gallops, and they are now said to fear nothing but the favourite, not even Noor, Black Tarquin, Royal Drake or anything else in the field.

This son of the crack Irish sire, Windsor Slipper, may be said to be the "dark horse" of the field because he did not contest the Derby and no one knows just how good he is. If one takes the form of his stable companion, Straight Play, as any guide, Solar Slipper must have a fine chance, since Straight Play finished fifth in the Derby and Solar Slipper is reported to be vastly his superior.

### SOFT GOING

The going, which is expected to be on the soft side, will suit this colt. All Ireland is on him and he is not likely to start a point over ten to one.

## The New Training System For Distance Runners

## The Swedes Prove The Turtle Is Faster Than The Hare

### BY "RECORDER"

Who was the greatest middle and long distance runner yet known to the athletic history of our times? Many still pick on Paavo Nurmi. Some hold it is Viljo Heino. Much modern opinion inclines in favour of the Olympic 10,000 metres champion of our own day, Emil Zatopek.

If the selection is to be made on the basis of performances over all distances from a half-mile to six miles, the choice must fall on the Peerless Paavo, the original Flying Finn. He would have been good even from a half-mile to 25 miles.

below, explain the Swedish accomplishment:

### HOW THEY COMPARE

#### 1,500 METRES

	Time	Points
Hagg	3:43.0	1,162
Andersson	3:44.0	1,146
Eriksson	3:44.4	1,139
Ahiden	3:48.2	1,082
Reiff	3:49.4	1,070
Kaelarne	3:49.8	1,073
Slijkhuis	3:50.4	1,050
Hellstrom	3:51.0	1,041
Zatopek	3:52.8	1,016
Heino	3:54.9	988

#### 3,000 METRES

	Time	Points
Hagg	8:01.2	1,106
Slijkhuis	8:08.8	1,141
Zatopek	8:09.0	1,141
Reiff	8:08.8	1,141
Kaelarne	8:09.6	1,129
Hellstrom	8:10.4	1,120
Ahiden	8:10.8	1,126
Andersson	8:11.4	1,122
Eriksson	8:10.8	1,085

#### 5,000 METRES

	Time	Points





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## FOR YOUR SPARE MOMENTS

## SIDE GLANCES

By Galbraith

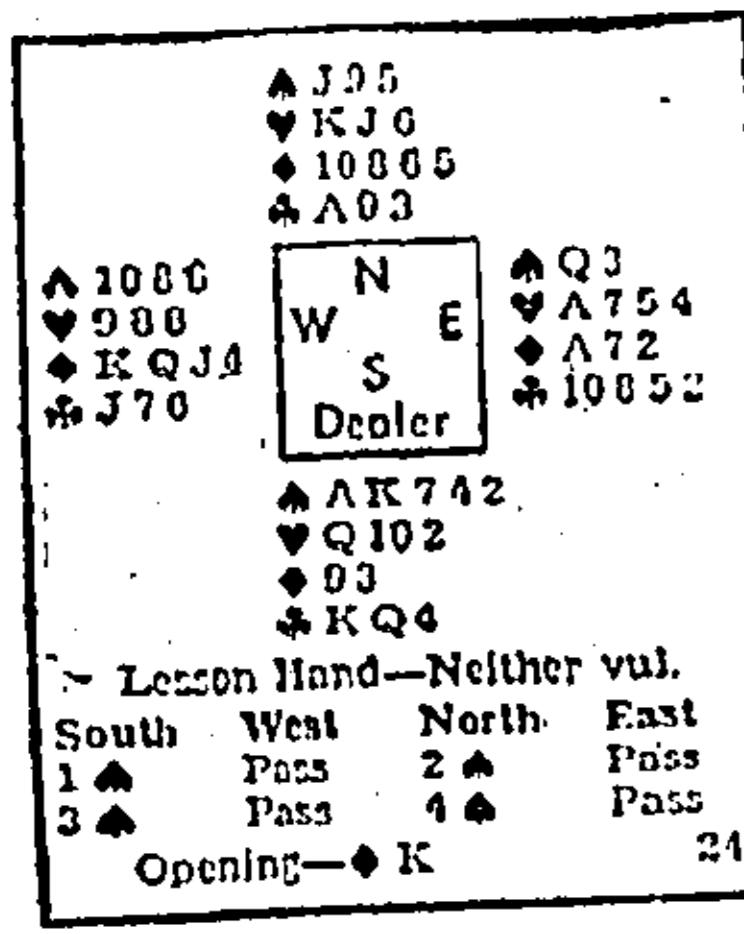


"You can say this isn't a man's world till you are blue in the face, but you don't see television in here, do you?"

## LESSON HAND

McKENNEY ON BRIDGE

Safety Play Offers Good Protection



BY WILLIAM E. MCKENNEY

UNTIL 1934 I was a native of Cleveland, O. For that reason I may be a little bit biased, but I have always felt that Cleveland produced some of the greatest card players of all time. At the Ohio State tournament this year I was happy to see Carl Apthorp and Henry Jaeger, two former teammates of mine and two really great card players.

We were discussing the famous Western Reserve team, who won the Ohio State team-of-four title this year. The team consisted of Elmer J. Babin, Sidney Fink, A. S. Goldsmith and O. S. Enrich of Cleveland, and Charles H. Goren of Philadelphia. Today's lesson hand is the result of our discussions.

You can see that the declarer has to lose two diamonds and the ace of hearts quickly. He cannot afford to lose any spades. Everybody agreed that he should play the ace of spades at once. Now should he play the jack of spades from dummy, hoping to find the ten and one on the left?

Emrich, who played this hand, advanced the theory that the best percentage play is to bang down the ace and king of spades. This protects the declarer against a spade loser if the queen and one are doubleton on the left or the right. The only time he will win by leading the jack on the second round of spades is when the ten and one are on the left.

This is a neat safety play that can be missed easily, but is never missed by good, careful players.

## DUMB-BELLS

REGISTERED TRADE MARK



## Check Your Knowledge

1. What country is sometimes called the "Land of Regrets"?

2. What profession is indicated by the initials Ph. D.?

3. What was the ancient name for Ceuta and Gibraltar?

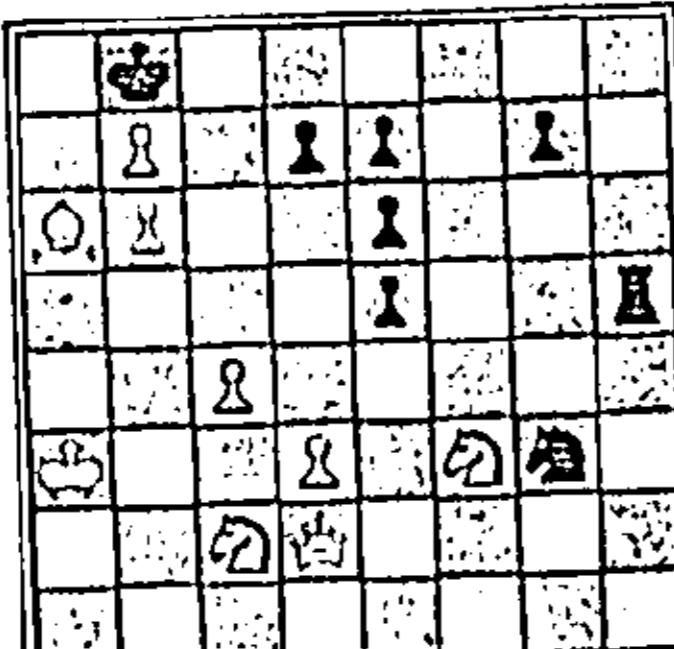
4. Where are the Nobel prizes awarded?

5. Name the smallest province of Canada.

6. What is the difference between the United Kingdom and Great Britain?

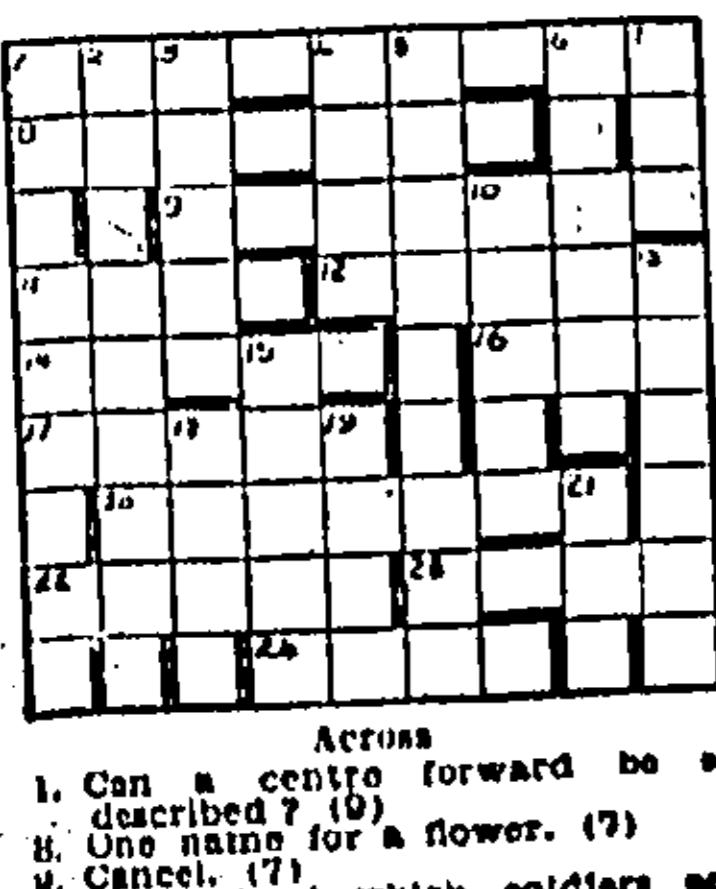
(Answers on Column 4)

## CHESS PROBLEM

By S. F. E. FLATAU  
Black, 8 pieces.White, 9 pieces.  
White to play and mate in three.  
Solution to yesterday's problem:

1. R-Q5, anu; 2. O. R. or Kt. mates

## CROSSWORD PUZZLE



Across  
1. Can a centre forward be...  
4. Described? (9)  
5. A stand at which soldiers are sometimes seen. (4)

12. Boundary. (5) 14. Spot. (10)

17. Settled tendency. (5)

20. How to mate in bed. (7)

22. Distorted remains of the marine after the departure of the graduate. (4)

24. A split candle. (4)

Down  
1. Pake a saint in him. (6)

2. Unable. (10)

3. A very lazy, maister. (4)

4. Explain. (9)

5. Endorse. (6)

7. Five short of sea power. (10)

10. Inmate of an object. (6)

11. Formosa. (6)

13. He holds for rent. (10)

15. Evolutes. (6)

17. A small alteration. (4)

19. Mineral. (4) 21. Coat. (9)

Solution of yesterday's puzzle—Across

1. Tropic. (7)

2. A flower. (9)

3. Cancel. (7)

4. A stand at which soldiers are sometimes seen. (4)

EXCLUSIVE 'TELEGRAPH' FEATURE  
YOUR BIRTHDAY..... By STELLA

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 9

BORN today, your keenest interests lie in the fine arts, particularly literature. In all its forms, you have an imaginative, intuitive, and alert mind which is able to look at the commonplace and see something new and interesting. You know how to dramatize life and to point the moral without appearing to preach.

You have a magnetic personality which draws people to you who are always helpful and who want to see you get along. You must avoid depending upon others too much, for the time may come when you will have to depend upon yourself, alone, and you will be lost. There is a touch of genius in you, but it is a genius which needs careful nurturing from earliest youth. You find it so easy to do so many things well that you may disperse your energies too widely for effective results.

Being an individualist when it comes to thought, you may often astonish even your closest friends.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 10

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 22)—If contemplating property sales, be moderate in your demands. Friends may be helpful in business affairs.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22)—Not a day to push your luck too far. Hold your line and wait for developments in the line of work for the time being.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 22)—Business agreements committing you to some new business arrangements may be consummated successfully.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—These dealing in property sales and purchases, should find themselves in a fortunate position.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—An important day when your judgments need to be very quick and sure. Friendly business associates are helpful.

SCORPION (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—Afternoon offers constructive opportunities for long-term activities. Trading in land can prove satisfactory.

GEMINI (May 22-June 22)—A judicious decision in regard to the opening of a new business may avert any health upset by being careful.

CANCER (June 23-July 22)—All activities connected with printing and advertising appear especially favoured. Expansion plans may be developed.

LEO (July 23-Aug. 22)—Overaggressiveness right now may defeat your best interests. Be firm but not argumentative. Use diplomacy.

SCORPIO (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—Don't let minor upsets retard a very definite and progressive advance in important affairs. Assert yourself effectively.

PICTURES (Feb. 20-Mar. 21)—You may embark upon some new venture with new business or social associate. Outlook is excellent now.

ARIES (Mar. 22-Apr. 20)—Avoid side-step arguments. Reconcile differences of opinion.

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 20)—Afternoon offers constructive opportunities for long-term activities. Trading in land can prove satisfactory.

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CANCER (June 23-July 2

# NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORIES

## UN Committee's Discussions

### SOVIET MOTION REJECTED

Geneva, Sept. 8.—The United Nations Committee on non-self-governing territories today voted in favour of a Netherlands resolution that the sovereignty of a self-governing territory was not within the Committee's competence and rejected a Soviet attempt to have the Committee recognise the independence question of the Indonesian Republic.

The Soviet delegate proposed that reference to the "independent Indonesian Republic" be deleted from information submitted to the Committee by the Netherlands on territories under its control.

The Colombian delegate said if the Soviet proposal were adopted he would propose that the Americans delete reference, in information submitted by member nations, to British Honduras, the Falklands and Belize.

## Forged Export Licences

### Startling Evidence Before Committee

Washington, Sept. 8.—Harold H. Levey, New York exporter, today said he paid about US\$29,000 in "fees" for Government export licences which a Congressional Committee investigator said were forgeries.

Levey testified before the Senate Investigating and Small Business Sub-Committee, which are conducting hearings on the Commerce Department's and administration's export controls.

Levey said he had paid the "fees" to John Quinn, identified by the Committee as a New York exporter. He added that Quinn told him in 1947 that he (Quinn) could obtain licences because he had "connections."

Witness said he himself had been granted only about 10 per cent of the licences for which he had applied.

### LARD AND FLOUR

He also said Quinn referred to Mayor Frank Hague of Jersey City, New Jersey, and "a Senator from Jersey" in mentioning his connections.

"You obtained 15 licences from Quinn?" asked the Committee counsel, William Rogers.

"That's right," replied Levey, adding that he had paid Quinn about US\$29,000 and the licences were for shipments of lard and flour.

Levey shipped 200,000 pounds of lard to Ecuador on one licence. The Committee investigator, Max Dickey, said the licence originally was issued to another exporter to ship cotton goods.

Rogers said there was "no question" the 15 licences were forged. Rogers and Dickey said Commerce Department records showed eight others had been issued to other exporters for different products. Rogers added that there were no records on the other six.

Quinn, called to testify when Levey finished, said he wanted to make a statement in a closed session. His request was granted.

### INEFFECTIVE CONTROLS

Levey told the Committee export controls were so ineffective that an exporter could ship anything out of the United States without the Government knowing what the shipment contained.

Dickey said it had been found, during an investigation of the controls programme, that:

1. An exporter blacklisted by the Commerce Department for improper operations could continue to get licences merely by having his wife apply for them.

2. No steps were taken by the Department to prevent anyone from adding items to a licence after it had been approved and validated.

3. Customs officials have no way of checking a licence when it is presented with an export declaration, to determine whether the licence was intended by the Commerce Department to cover the goods listed.

4. Licences often have more value than the goods they cover.—United Press.

### PEASANTS START "CLASS WAR"

Warsaw, Sept. 8.—The Communist Party calls for a "class war" among the nation's peasants apparently in time to have got off to a flying start with reports that small farmers led by Communists were ripping down fences and moving on to big farms.

Reports from the Warsaw and Lublin districts said that in addition to fences being torn down between individual farms, a number of tractors owned by "rural capitalists" have also been damaged.—Associated Press.

### Five Score And Two



Mrs Frances E. Snyder, of Fox Chase, Pa., recently celebrated her 102nd birthday by reading the many congratulatory messages without eyeglasses—her usual custom. Mrs Snyder, who lives with her daughter, spends most of her time reading the newspapers and listening to the radio.

## Earthquake Rocks Floor Of Pacific

Honolulu, Sept. 8.—An earthquake strong enough to cause a tidal wave rocked the Pacific floor "somewhere south of Samoa" and was recorded on seismographs in Hawaii and in the United States today.

The quake was registered on the Barber's Point Naval Observatory station instruments and the Army's wave warning system gave an immediate alert.

The warning was cancelled when the Coast and Geodetic Survey advised the Army that any tidal waves resulting from the Samoa quake were not likely to hit Hawaii.

### VERY STRONG

The quake was labelled "very strong". It began recording at 8.09 a.m. on the Barber's Point seismograph and at 8.21 a.m. PDT on the earthquake cylinders at the University of California, Berkeley, and the California Institute of Technology, Pasadena.

The Naval Observatory placed the epicentre of the quake near Tonga Island, south of Samoa, approximately 3,000 miles from Hawaii.

Army officials requested the Civil Aeronautics Administration to check its stations in that area and Canton Island immediately reported the situation there. Fiji did not report immediately, but the CAA said this probably was due to atmospheric conditions.—United Press.

## Tokyo Trials Defended

Washington, Sept. 8.—Mr Joseph Keenan, chief prosecutor in the Tokyo war crimes trials, denied today that the object of the trials was "vengeance, vindication and propaganda."

The American prosecutor, in denying the charge made by attorney Owen Cunningham at the national convention of the American Bar Association yesterday, said that the trials were a "painstaking effort to provide overwhelming evidence of personal guilt of the warlords with the single purpose of preventing future wars by setting an example of punishing the guilty."

The prosecutor said there is "nothing new" in this effort to punish the guilty. "Every civilised country in the world employs the same method for maintenance of law and order."

Mr Keenan said he was informed by Tokyo that the trial verdict could be expected in October. He planned to go to Tokyo for the occasion.—Associated Press.

## £12,000,000 For Immigration

Jerusalem, Sept. 8.—Provision of a £12,000,000 budget, among other purposes here, is foreseen by the Jewish Agency for Palestine, Dr Israel Goldstein, newly elected treasurer of the Agency said in a news conference today.

The budget is based upon a minimum immigration of 10,000 monthly during the last few years under the British mandatory regime.

Dr Goldstein was officially appointed Jewish Agency treasurer on Tuesday. He is successor to Dr Eliezer Kaplan, now Minister of Finance of the Israel Government.—Associated Press.

## Mr Harriman Is Confident Of An OEEC Agreement

Paris, Sept. 8.—Mr W. Averell Harriman, the Roving Ambassador, said today that he was confident the 19 OEEC members would reach agreement on splitting the ERP funds.

"I am confident and—I wouldn't have felt able to say this a few weeks or even days ago—that the OEEC is going to get together and make recommendations to the American Economic Administrator, Mr Paul Hoffman," Mr Harriman told the Anglo-American Press Club.

It was his first statement since he flew to Brussels and London for talks with M. Henri Spank, Belgian Foreign Minister, and Sir Stafford Cripps, British Chancellor of the Exchequer, on the critical OEEC negotiations.

Mr Harriman said that he had an "intimate, frank and satisfactory talk" with Sir Stafford yesterday.

He did not elaborate, but other sources said that Mr Harriman's round robin talks with M. Spank and Sir Stafford had hastened the settlement of the squabble on dividing American aid.

The ambassador said that both M. Spank and Sir Stafford requested the talks. He pointed out that he had been named roving ambassador and that it was his job to visit the capitals of the OEEC nations.

"I am surprised that some persons are concerned that the OEEC has not reached agreement in a few days or weeks—really only a split second in terms of history," Mr Harriman said.—United Press.

## U.S. CALLED A "SHYLOCK"

### Senator Barkley's Sharp Retort

Rome, Sept. 8.—Accusations by Bulgarian, Rumanian and Hungarian delegates to the 37th Congress of the Inter-Parliamentary Union that the United States was imperialist and a "Shylock" brought a sharp retort on Wednesday from Senator Alben W. Barkley, chief of the American delegation.

"Notwithstanding assertions made here that the United States has not carried out its commitments at Yalta and Potsdam these agreements have been meticulously carried out. If there have been any violations it is not by the Government of the people of the United States."

Senator Barkley was replying to speeches made on Tuesday and the day before by delegates from the "new democracies" in the debate on international morality.

"As for the Marshall plan which has been described as an imperialistic design by the United States to gain control of other countries," Senator Barkley said, "I have this to say: The United States has never been an imperialistic power."

Senator Barkley led what appeared to be a day-long attempt to slow down or avoid action on a draft resolution on international morality submitted by the union's judicial committee and up for debate on Wednesday.

### EGYPT'S OBJECTION

Mohammed Husseini Hackal Pasha, President of the Egyptian Senate brought what appeared to be Egypt's chief union action against "unequal treaties" to the floor at the beginning of the day.

Article four of the draft resolutions said "states have the right to respect obligations resulting from international conventions" and "a treaty may only be annulled or modified with the consent of the states concerned or by other peaceful methods."

Hackal Pasha called this "too general" and said that Egypt maintains that some of its treaty obligations with Britain were made under unequal conditions and are therefore not valid.

Hackal Pasha returned to the attack in the afternoon when the first seven points were acted on. The last part was amended to read that treaties "may only be annulled or modified with the consent of the states concerned or in accordance with provisions of the United Nations."—Associated Press.

Planes will stop at Hongkong on the new route.

CNAC said Mr Lee Han Hui, its manager in Manila, has been sent to Singapore to establish a branch office there.—Associated Press.

## GREEK TROOPS' SUCCESSES

### NOTED HISTORIAN'S DEATH

Athens, Sept. 8.—Important successes were scored by the National Army in all three sectors during the preceding 24 hours, namely in the Kalimakchelan, Tzerna, Vitsi and Mourzoung sectors according to a General Staff communiqué.

Particularly in the Kalimakchelan and Tzerna sectors, a spokesman said, with the exception of a few spots in close proximity to or on the borderline where between 200 and 300 guerrillas are still resisting, the whole area was cleared and the bulk of guerrillas took refuge in Yugoslavia. In the sector, 40 guerrillas were killed and thirty-two captured.

Casualties were six dead, including two officers, and 27 wounded.

Further west in the Vitsi area the Army improved its positions by advancing two to three kilometres and capturing important heights.

Strong and determined guerrilla counter attacks were broken up and 20 guerrillas were killed and 14 taken prisoner, the communiqué said.—Associated Press.

ENCLAVE OF "WARS" Camp Life in Hongkong. Just published. Sketches by A. V. Skovarov. Price 10 cents. Obtainable at S. C. M. Post.

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